



Sound Labour Relations, Contemporary Enterprises

6th Meeting
of the
Sound Labour Relations Network

The project is co-funded by the Republic of Cyprus and the European Social Fund of the E.U.









How Could Blockchain Change HR?

Sam Fletcher

The project is co-funded by the Republic of Cyprus and the European Social Fund of the E.U.







ABOUT ME

Head of Client Services at Armstrong Craven

- 7+ years' experience
- Consulting, HR and Executive Search
- Client-side experience (Fortune 500)
- Industry Experience:
 - **Financial Services**
 - Energy
 - Utilities
 - **Professional Services**
 - Manufacturing
 - Technology







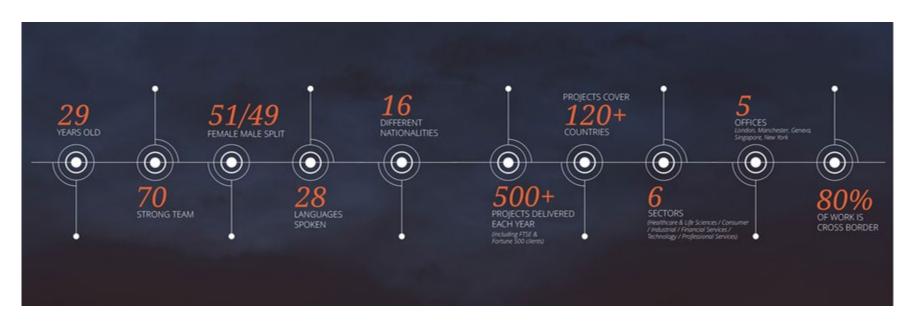








ARMSTRONG CRAVEN





people • intelligence







AGENDA

What is Blockchain?

Blockchain and Cryptocurrencies

Where Blockchain adds value

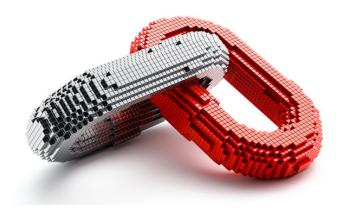
Uses of Blockchain

Scale of impact

Blockchain in HR

Challenges

Questions









WHAT IS BLOCKCHAIN

Previously:

"Centralised Ledger"

Pros:

One central record keeping entity to verify and record entries.

Cons:

One single point of failure.







WHAT IS BLOCKCHAIN

"Distributed ledger technology"

"Consensus Mechanism"

Block = entry / record

Chain = Connections between the blocks, cryptographic signature or 'hash'







BLOCKCHAIN AND CRYPTOCURRENCIES















BLOCKCHAIN AND CRYPTOCURRENCIES

ICO

Initial Coin Offering

In the first quarter of 2018, ICOs brought in \$6.3 billion in funds

IPO

Initial Public Offering

In the first quarter of 2018, IPOs brought in \$16.2 billion in funds









WHERE BLOCKCHAIN ADDS VALUE



Transaction Processing



Facilitation



Verification



Smart Contracts

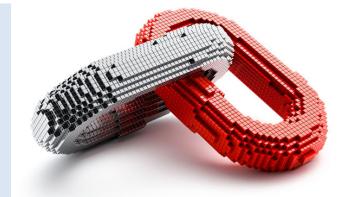








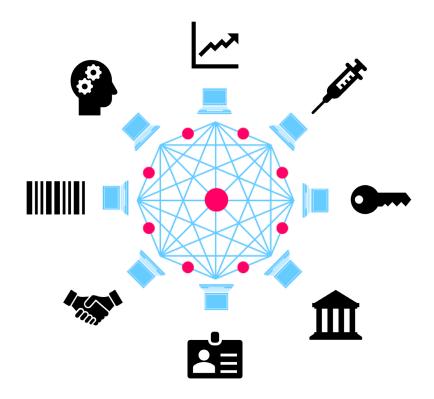
USES OF BLOCKCHAIN







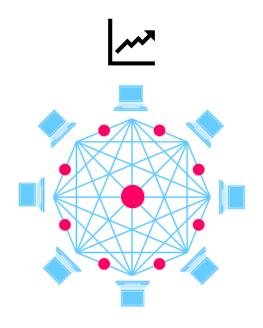










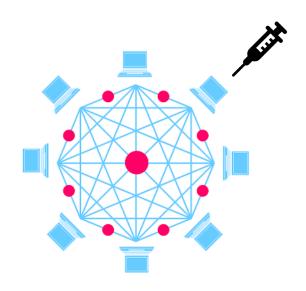


Payment processing and money transfers Trading Banking services







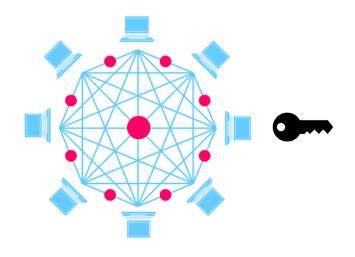


Medical record keeping Tracing drugs







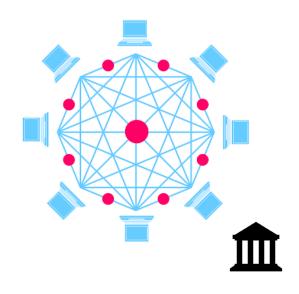


Secure access







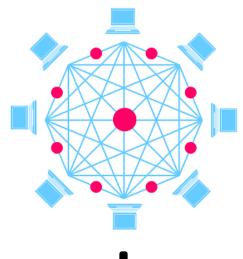


Voting Tax, regulations and compliance Worker's rights









ID verification

Loyalty and reward programs

Confirming qualifications

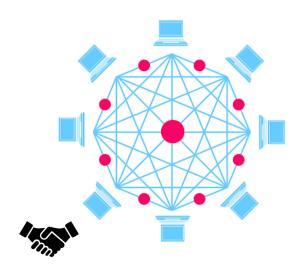
Tracking experience, work history and performance









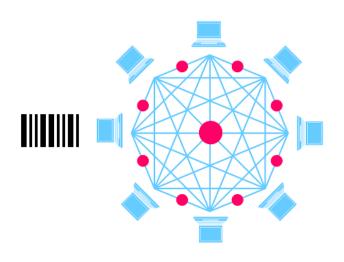


Contracts Wills and inheritance







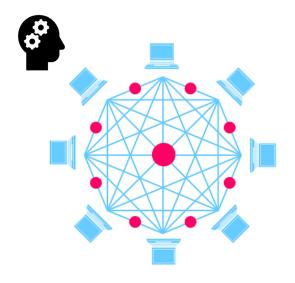


Monitoring supply chains









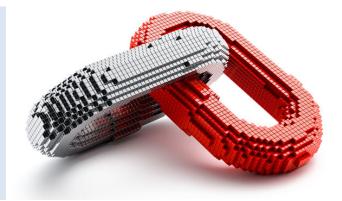
Intellectual property and copyright







EXAMPLES OF BLOCKCHAIN APPLICATIONS









EXAMPLE 1 – PROOF OF IDENTITY









EXAMPLE 1 – PROOF OF IDENTITY

ID 20 20





ID2020 Alliance formed to address this

Microsoft is working on an open source, self-sovereign, blockchain-based identity system









EXAMPLE 2 – JP MORGAN



Bitcoin is "... a fraud..."

"Worse than Tulip bulbs."

Jamie Dimon, JP Morgan CEO, 2017









EXAMPLE 2 – JP MORGAN

"J.P. Morgan this month became the first U.S. bank to create and successfully test a digital coin representing a fiat currency."

"The JPM Coin is based on blockchain-based technology enabling the instantaneous transfer of payments between institutional accounts."

February 2019, www.jpmorgan.com







EXAMPLE 3 - EVERLEDGER



Enables clear authentication and traceability for diamonds

Over 2 million diamonds in 3 years







EXAMPLE 3 - EVERLEDGER









EXAMPLE 4 - MIT



Digital Diploma debuts at MIT

Using Bitcoin's blockchain technology, the Institute has become one of the first universities to issue recipient-owned virtual credentials.









EXAMPLE 5 – MARINE INSURANCE





World's First Blockchain Platform for Marine Insurance Now in Commercial Use









EXAMPLE 6 – BANKING GUARANTEES



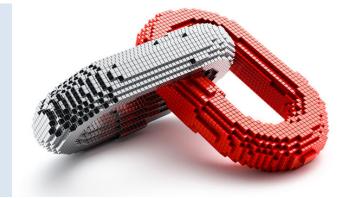


Standard Chartered pilots blockchain trade finance guarantee platform









































10% of global GDP

projected to be on Blockchain by 2027*

\$6 billion

invested in Cryptocurrencies**

*World Economic Forum, 2016 Study

**As of February 2019







\$2.1 billion

Spent on Blockchain solutions in 2018

\$8 to 12 billion

Potential annual savings for banks using Blockchain technology













Cost to global economy due to talent mismatch





\$8.5 trillion

In unrealized annual revenues due to talent shortage by 2030







IN HR



Secure HR Data



Remuneration



Referencing / background checks



CV Replacement









SECURE HR DATA



Secure storage and transfer of sensitive personal data



Four dx is a secure documentation company.

It allows its users to exchange and safely store sensitive digital assets among each other without any intermediaries.







REFERENCING / BACKGROUND CHECKS



Checking a database



Verification by network only False information and records No built-in trust mechanism







REFERENCING / BACKGROUND CHECKS



Checking a database



Zinc is developing a blockchainbased reference system.

It allows professionals to own their employment data and for references to be recorded on the blockchain.







CV REPLACEMENT



Work History Skills **Education history** Qualifications



Recruit Technologies is a Japanese information services and human resources company.

Prototype resume authentication database for job seekers and employers.









REMUNERATION



Skills-linked pay Payroll and frequency of pay Paying contract staff Labour-hour pay



Peacounts use smart contracts and Al to verify business activity, then releases funds automatically to the employee upon completion of the contract.



The Bounties Network is creating peer-to-peer economy and using blockchain to help companies find and pay freelance and contract staff.



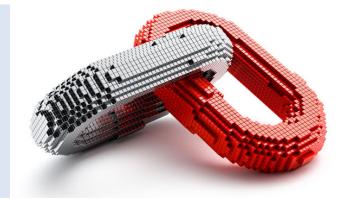








CHANGING THE NATURE OF WORK









CHANGING THE NATURE OF WORK









"A company is a legal entity, made up of an association of people for carrying on a commercial or industrial enterprise. Company members share a common purpose, and unite to focus their various talents and organize their collectively available skills or resources to achieve specific, declared goals."











CHANGING THE NATURE OF WORK









CHALLENGES



Competing platforms and formats



Legal issues over inability to erase or amend data







CYPRUS



Innovation Hub

Blockchain Technology for Algorithmic Regulation and Compliance (BARAC) project



University of Nicosia Bank of Cyprus Hellenic Bank **KPMG Grant Thornton** ΕY Oracle









CYPRUS



Decentralized is organized by the University of Nicosia, a global leader in blockchain education and research, as well as providers of the world's first full academic degree in blockchains, the MSc in Digital Currency.







GET IN TOUCH

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